

# 第三單元 文法篇

## 第八章 助動詞

### 第五節 must

#### 一、必須



#### 句型導覽

肯定句 have to + Vr = must + Vr~

否定句 not have to + Vr = needn't + Vr~

例句⇒ Do I have to go with you? (我必須跟你去嗎?)

= Must I go with you?

⇒ Yes, you must. (是的, 你必須。)

⇒ No, you needn't. (不, 你不需要。)

⇒ You don't have to go with me. (你不需要跟我去。)

⇒ You needn't go with me. = You mustn't go with me. (你絕對不能跟我去。)



#### 補充資料

- ★ must 必須、mustn't  
絕對不能做(強烈的禁止)
- ★ need 需要、needn't  
不必(只是不需要)

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#### 二、必定、肯：



#### 句型導覽

must + Vr~

must + have p.p.~

例句⇒ He must love you very much. (他一定很愛你。)

⇒ We needn't rush there. They must have left an hour ago.

(我們不用趕去, 他們應該一小時前就離開了。)

⇒ It's a must do/see/buy ~ (那是一定要~)

⇒ Must I hand/turn in my paper by 7:00? (我必須在七點之前交報告嗎?)

⇒ Yes, you must hand in your paper by 7:00. (你一定要在七點前交報告。)

Yes, you must. (你一定要。)

⇒ Yes, you need to hand in your paper by 7:00. (你必需在七點前交報告。)

Yes, you need to. (你必需。)

⇒ No, you mustn't. (你不行。)

⇒ No, you needn't. (你不需要。)