

## 第二節 關係代名詞前的逗號 (2) .....

一、關係代名詞 **which** 可用來代表前面整句話或整件事情，此時 **which** 前需要逗號，**which** 不可用 **that** 代替。

例句⇒ She lied to me, which hurt me. (她對我說謊，這事傷害了我。)

= She lied to me, and that hurt me.

⇒ Her son hasn't called her for a while, which made her worried.

(她兒子有一段時間沒打電話給她，這讓她很擔心。)

⇒ I like the girl, and she has red hair. (我喜歡那個有紅頭髮的女生。)

= I like the girl who has red hair.

⇒ I failed the exam, which made my Mom upset.

(我考試沒過，而這件事使我媽非常不高興。)

→ 此句中 **which** 不是指考試本身，而是考試沒過這件事，所以 **which** 前需要逗號。

⇒ He didn't make any mistakes in the composition, which was not easy.

(他在那篇文章裡沒有犯任何錯誤，那是很不容易的事。)

→ 此句話的 **which** 不是指 **composition**，而是指整件事。

## 第三節 非限定用法 .....

一、當關係子句的功能純粹是補充說明時，稱為非限定子句。

例句⇒ Tom loves his wife, who is 27 now. (湯姆很愛他太太，現年二十七歲。)

⇒ He jogs with his son who is 10 every day.

(他每天和那個十歲的兒子慢跑。) → 兒子不止一個，須限定是哪一個。

⇒ He jogs with his son, who is 10 every day.

(他每天和兒子慢跑，他十歲。) → 兒子只有一個，不須限定是哪一個。

⇒ Tom often takes a walk with his only son, who is ten.

(湯姆經常和他的獨子散步，他十歲。)

⇒ Put away the money, which can get stolen easily. (收好錢，它很容易搞丟。)

⇒ I live in Taiwan, which is a wonderful island in Asia. → 非限定

(我住在臺灣，它是亞洲一個美麗的島。)

⇒ I like the car which is next to the white one.

→ 限定

(我喜歡白色車子旁邊的那輛車。)

### 重點觀念

★ Taiwan 是地名，不需用後面的子句來界定是哪個臺灣，所以 **which** 帶領的形容詞子句純粹是補充說明，故稱之為「非限定子句」。

★ **which** 帶領的形容詞子句用來幫忙界定是哪輛車，所以是限定用法。

二、非限定子句前要逗號，而逗號後的關代不可以 **that** 代替。

例句⇒ I like to play the piano, which is an instrument. (○)

(我喜歡彈鋼琴，它是個樂器。)

I like to play the piano which is an instrument. (×)

I like to play the piano, that is an instrument. (×)

三、專有名詞（地名、人名、廠牌名等）與關代之間一定要逗號。

例句⇒ I like Michael Jordan, who played basketball.

(我喜歡麥可喬登，他打籃球。)

⇒ I'm fond of New York, which is on the east coast.

(我很喜歡位於東岸的紐約。)

⇒ I'm fond of New York, where I can go to the Broadway shows.

(我喜歡紐約，我可以在那裡看百老匯表演。)

⇒ Kids love McDonald's, which sells burgers.

(孩子們喜歡麥當勞，那裡賣漢堡。)

⇒ Kids love McDonald's, where they can get good burgers.

(孩子們喜歡麥當勞，在那裡可以買到好吃的漢堡。)

⇒ Luke used to live in L.A., which is on the west coast. (○)

(路克曾經住在洛杉磯，位於西岸。)

Luke used to live in L.A. which is on the west coast. (×)

Luke used to live in L.A., that is on the west coast. (×)

## ✂ 牛刀小試 ✂

### 一、單一選擇題：

\_\_\_\_\_ 1. He said he had never been there \_\_\_\_\_ a lie.

(A) and was            (B) which was            (C) , which was            (D) that was

\_\_\_\_\_ 2. I like to play basketball \_\_\_\_\_ is my favorite sport.

(A) , who            (B) which            (C) , which            (D) , whom

\_\_\_\_\_ 3. Here comes my father \_\_\_\_\_ an English teacher.

(A) who is            (B) , who is            (C) that is            (D) whom is

\_\_\_\_\_ 4. I went to the train station this morning \_\_\_\_\_ was crowded with passengers.

(A) which            (B) that            (C) , which            (D) where